

## Protective measures for victim's rights of THB in Sweden

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# THE MISSION OF THE SALVATION ARMY

"to meet human needs without discrimination"













#### The Salvation Army Anti-Human Trafficking Framework

Prevention
Protection
Reintegration



#### **PROTECTION**

Victim's support Empowerment Human Rights



#### Granted without label?

- How to access and who's responsability to the protect human rights?



# The Human Rights Instrument



#### freedom from exploitation



# Declarations – UNDHR The Palermo Protocol Conventions and Directives

- people at risk, vulnerable groups, minorities, crimes

#### Recommendations

- grounds of discrimination

#### National Legislation

-Manuals/Best Practice etc.



### Are the rights following the perpetrator or the victim?

# Legislative framework in Europe to protect VoT?





### CoE Convention on Actions against trafficking in human beings

- Victim's Centered Approach with entitled "Potential VoT Rights" Art 11, 12, 14, 17
- Directive 2011/36/EU reflection period etc.

(EU Directive (2004/81/EG), Dublin- Convention)



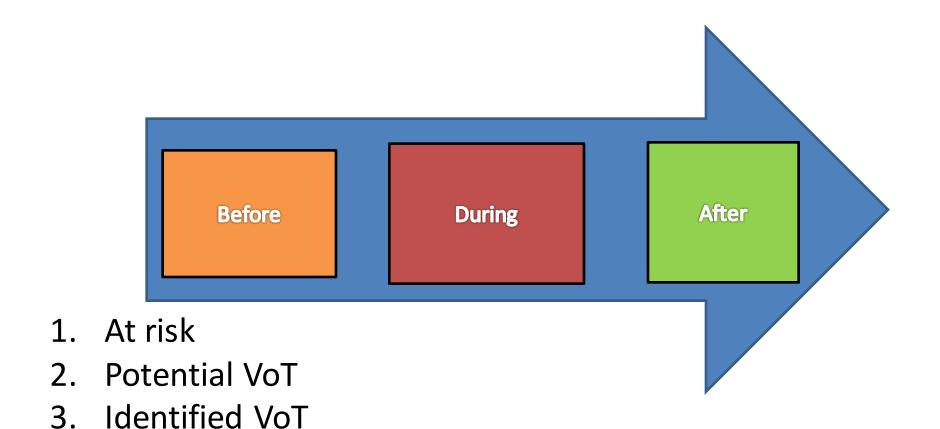
#### CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

- The Convention of the Rights of the Child Freedom from exploatation (1989)
- Art 1, 2, 3, 8, 11, 12, 19, 35, 36, 39
- Additional protocols (2000) on Commercial Sexual Exploatation of Children (CSEB)

COE's Lanzarote Convention (2013)



#### Access to human rights





### Establishment of a National Referral Meachanism

- 1. Who?
- 2. What?
- 3. When?
- 4. How?



#### CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

- PREVENTION
- Fundamental prinicples of CRC
- PROTECTION
- 1. Protection and Support
- 2. Child Friendly Judicial Process
- 3. Right to speak your own language
- 4. Healthcare
- 5. Education
- REINTEGRATION



#### vulnerable entry- and exit procedures

"know your rights- syndrome"



#### WHEN IDENTIFIED (according to NRM)

- Service provider
- Law enforcement authorities

#### IN REALITY

• The victim (!!!!)

#### **NEEDED**

 A broader mandate for First Responers to act (NGOs, churches etc)



#### A NATIONAL SUPPORT PROGRAM

### -set up by the The Swedish Civil Society Platform on THB

a pilot program on VoT human rights and support

- 1. 30 days "defacto reflection-period"
  - 2. specific basic support
  - 4. 90 days (re)integration-support





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